

附录一 动词变化规则表

1. 规则变形

形式	构成	举例
动词原形	没有经过任何变形,就是词典中一般给出的形式	be, do, have, come
第三人称单数	一般在动词原形后直接加-s	serve→serves read→reads
	以 s, o, x, z, sh, ch 结尾的动词,后加-es	go→goes wash→washes
	以辅音字母加 y 结尾的动词,应将 y 变为 i,再加-es	fly→flies marry→marries
过去式与过去分词	一般在动词原形后直接加-ed	work→worked stay→stayed
	以不发音的 e 结尾的动词后只加-d	encourage→encouraged like→liked
	以辅音字母加 y 结尾的动词,应将 y 变为 i,再加-ed	study→studied carry→carried
	以重读闭音节结尾且末尾只有一个辅音字母的动词,双写此辅音字母再加-ed	stop→stopped plan→planned
现在分词	一般在动词原形后直接加-ing	sleep→sleeping wait→waiting
	以不发音的 e 结尾的动词,去 e 再加-ing	smile→smiling write→writing
	以重读闭音节结尾且末尾只有一个辅音字母的动词,双写此辅音字母再加-ing	sit→sitting dig→digging set→setting
	少数以 ie 结尾的动词,变 ie 为 y,再加-ing	die→dying lie→lying

2. 不规则变形

(1) AAA 型

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
cost	cost	cost	花费;需付费
cut	cut	cut	砍;剪;切;割
hurt	hurt	hurt	(使)疼痛;受伤
hit	hit	hit	(用手或器具)击;打
let	let	let	允许;让
put	put	put	放
read	read	read	读;阅读
set	set	set	放;置;使处于
spread	spread	spread	传播,展开

(2) AAB 型

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
beat	beat	beaten	敲打这;打败

(3) ABA 型

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
become	became	become	开始变得;变成
come	came	come	来;来到
run	ran	run	跑;奔

(4) ABB 型

◆在动词原形后加一个辅音字母 d 或 t 构成过去或过去分词

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
burn	burnt	burnt	着火;燃烧
deal	dealt	dealt	处理;给予;发牌
hear	heard	heard	听见;听到
learn	learnt	learnt	学习;学会
mean	meant	meant	意思是;打算;意欲

◆把动词原形的最后一个辅音字母“d”改为“t”构成过去式或过去分词

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
build	built	built	建筑;建造
lend	lent	lent	借给;借出
send	sent	sent	邮寄;发送
spend	spent	spent	花费(时间、钱等)

◆原形→ought→ought

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
bring	brought	brought	带来;取来
buy	bought	bought	购买;买
fight	fought	fought	打架;战斗
think	thought	thought	认为;想;思考

◆原形→aught→aught

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
catch	caught	caught	及时赶上;接住;抓住;染疾
teach	taught	taught	教;讲授

◆变其中一个元音字母

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
dig	dug	dug	掘(地);凿(洞);挖(土)
feed	fed	fed	喂养;饲养
find	found	found	找到;发现
hold	held	held	拥有;抓住
lead	led	led	带路,领路

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
meet	met	met	遇见;相逢
stick	stuck	stuck	粘贴;将……刺入
shine	shone	shone	发光;照耀
win	won	won	获胜;赢;赢得

◆原形→It/pt/ft→It/pt;ft

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
feel	felt	felt	感受;觉得
keep	kept	kept	保持;保留;保存
leave	left	left	离开;把……留下
sleep	slept	slept	睡觉

◆其他

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
lay	laid	laid	放置,安放,产(卵);下(蛋);搁
pay	paid	paid	付费;付酬
stand	stood	stood	忍受;站立;付于
understand	understood	understood	理解;领会;懂
lose	lost	lost	失去;丢失;输掉
make	made	made	使成为;制造;做
sell	sold	sold	出售;销售;卖出……;转让

(5) ABC 型

◆原形→过去式→原形+(e)n

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
blow	blew	blown	吹;刮风
draw	drew	drawn	绘画;抽签
drive	drove	driven	开车;迫使
eat	ate	eaten	吃
fall	fell	fallen	倒塌;跌倒;掉落;落下
give	gave	given	提供;给
grow	grew	grown	种植;生长;发育;成长;变成
know	knew	known	知道;了解;认识
rise	rose	risen	升起;增加;提高;起床
see	saw	seen	理解,明白;遇见;看到
shake	shook	shaken	摇动;抖动;(使)颤动
show	showed	shown	给……看;展示

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
take	took	taken	买下;拿;取;乘坐;花费;服用;携带
throw	threw	thrown	扔,投,掷
wake	woke	waken	弄醒;醒

◆原形→过去式→过去式+n

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
break	broke	broken	(使)破,裂;损坏;打破(纪录)
choose	chose	chosen	选择;挑选
speak	spoke	spoken	说(某种语言);说话;谈话
steal	stole	stolen	偷;窃取

◆将重读音节中的元音字母变“i”分别为“a”(过去式)和“u”(过去分词),(i→a→u)

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
begin	began	begun	开始
drink	drank	drunk	喝
sing	sang	sung	唱歌
swim	swam	swum	游泳

◆其他

动词原形	过去式	过去分词	含义
do	did	done	做;干
fly	flew	flown	飞;放(风筝、飞机模型等)
go	went	gone	去;走
lie	lay	lain	躺;平躺;处于
wear	wore	worn	穿,戴

附录二 词性转换归纳

形容词→副词

1. 一般情况加-ly (包含去 e 加-ly 或双写末尾字母加-ly)

beautiful→beautifully	careful→carefully	clear→clearly
correct→correctly	deep→deeply	exact→exactly
real→really	certain→certainly	different→differently
final→finally	polite→politely	quick→quickly
quiet→quietly	slow→slowly	recent→recently
usual→usually	wide→widely	especial→especially
true→truly	loud→loudly	serious→seriously

2. 以-le 结尾的变-le 为-ly

possible→possibly	probable→probably	terrible→terribly
gentle→gently	comfortable→comfortably	simple→simply

3. 以-y 结尾的变-y 为 i 加-ly

angry→angrily	easy→easily	happy→happily
heavy→heavily	healthy→healthily	lucky→luckily

形容词→名词

1. 形容词加-ness (包含变 y 为 i 加-ness)

blind→blindness	ill→illness	happy→happiness
sad→sadness	sick→sickness	kind→kindness
careless→carelessness	fair→fairness	shy→shyness

2. 以 t 结尾的形容词变 t 为-ce

confident→confidence	different→difference	patient→patience
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3. 特殊情况

true→truth	long→length	difficult→difficulty
safe→safety	high→height	able→ability

名词→形容词

1. 名词加-y (包含 双写最后一个字母加-y)

(1) 与天气相关的词

sun→sunny	cloud→cloudy	wind→windy
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rain→rainy

snow→snowy

fog→foggy

(2) 其他词(包含去 e 加-y)

salt→salty

noise→noisy

health→healthy

2. 名词加-ful/-less

cheer→cheerful

pain→painful

wonder→wonderful

color→colorful

peace→peaceful

power→powerful

success→successful

end→endless

home→homeless

use→useful/useless

help→helpful/helpless

harm→harmful/harmless

care→careful/careless

hope→hopeful/hopeless

3. 名词加-al(包含去 e 加-al)

education→educational

nation→national

tradition→traditional

person→personal

culture→cultural

nature→natural

4. 名词加-ese/-n/-ish/-ch[表某国人等]

China→Chinese

Japan→Japanese

America→American

Australia→Australian

Asia→Asian

Africa→African

Britain→British

England→English

Spain→Spanish

5. 名词加-ern[表方向]

east→eastern

west→western

south→southern

north→northern

6. 名词加-ly(包含变 y 为 i 加-ly)

friend→friendly

love→lovely

month→monthly

week→weekly

day→daily

7. 名词加-en

wool→woolen

wood→wooden

gold→golden

8. 名词加-able(包含去 e 加-able)

fashion→fashionable

value→valuable

knowledge→knowledgeable

9. 名词加-ous(包含去 e 加-ous)

danger→dangerous

fame→famous

humor→humorous

动词→名词

1. 动词加-ion(包含去 e 加-(t)ion)或变 e 为 a 加-tion

celebrate→celebration

collect→collection

educate→education

introduce→introduction

invite→invitation

pollute→pollution

organize→organization

protect→protection

suggest→suggestion

act→action

direct→direction

invent→invention

attract→attraction

communicate→communication

congratulate→congratulation

predict→prediction

prepare→preparation

2. 动词加-ment(包含去 e 加-ment)

achieve→achievement	(dis) agree→(dis) agreement	develop→development
treat→treatment	advertise→advertisement	argue→argument
govern→government	manage→management	enjoy→enjoyment

3. 动词加-ing(包含双写最后一个字母或去 e 加-ing)

begin→beginning	build→building	end→ending
feel→feeling	cook→cooking	draw→drawing
mean→meaning	cross→crossing	hike→hiking
meet→meeting	paint→painting	swim→swimming
skate→skating	write→writing	spell→spelling

4. 动词加-(e)r(包含双写最后一个字母加-er)

clean→cleaner	dance→dancer	design→designer
drive→driver	farm→farmer	lead→leader
manage→manager	own→owner	play→player
read→reader	report→reporter	sing→singer
speak→speaker	travel→travel(l)er	teach→teacher
work→worker	win→winner	wait→waiter
write→writer	swim→swimmer	begin→beginner

5. 特殊情况

choose→choice	decide→decision	conclude→conclusion
die→death	marry→marriage	describe→description
serve→service	think→thought	weigh→weight
succeed→success	fly→flight	fail→failure

动词→形容词

1. 动词加-ful

care→careful	forget→forgetful	help→helpful
thank→thankful	use→useful	wonder→wonderful

2. 动词加-able(包含去 e 加-able)

enjoy→enjoyable	suit→suitable	comfort→comfortable
avail→available	believe→believable	reuse→reusable

3. 动词加-ed/-ing(包含去 e 加-ed/-ing)

amaze→amazed→amazing	bore→bored→boring	excite→excited→exciting
interest→interested→interesting	relax→relaxed→relaxing	surprise→surprised→surprising
scare→scared→scaring	follow→following	

4. 动词加-ive(包含去 e 加-ive)

act→active	create→creative
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5. 动词加前缀 a-

live→alive	sleep→asleep	wake→awake
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6. 动词词尾变 y 为 i 加-ed

worry→worried

marry→married

satisfy→satisfied

7. 特殊情况

die→dead

lose→lost

sleep→sleepy

speak→spoken

taste→tasty

break→broken

